

Theophilus Siegfried Bayer Papers:

Hunter MS 395

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Photos by Helen Wang

7 Jan 2020

(incl photos of all the pages with text/images on them)

The Bayer Collection

A preliminary catalogue of the manuscripts and books of
Professor Theophilus Siegfried Bayer, acquired and augmented
by the Reverend Dr Heinrich Walther Gerdes, now preserved in
the Hunterian Library of the University of Glasgow

David Weston

University of Glasgow

2018

https://www.gla.ac.uk/media/Media_586405_smxx.pdf

Ms Hunter 395 (V.2.15)

[Formerly R.3.6; R.3.23].

Bayer, Theophilus Siegfried 1694-1738

Title: Numophylacium Sinicum

Place and date: [St Petersburg], 1735

Language: Latin

Physical description: Bound volume, 31.5 x 21 cm., binding: millboards, bound half calf, marbled paper sides, [title, ink on buff paper slip: 'Numophylacia Sinensis': now missing] Paper (Arms of Amsterdam, Pro Patria and Russian paper 'ЛК', [4] 226 pp. 20th c. pagination in pencil, numerous pen and ink drawings of Chinese coins, the Seal of the Grand Lama is in red (p.213), many leaves are blank. Cent. XVIII. (1735).

Contents:

pp.[1-4] blank.

p.1 title: Numophylacium sinicum Excellentissimi Imp. Russici Procancellarii, Comitum Ostermanni numis secundum dynastias et imperatores dispositis et utcumque explicatis a T.S.B. Anno MDCCXXV. 88

p.2 sequence of numbers, possibly referring to coins, followed by a note: 'Habuerunt etiam aliquando Sinenses papyraceam monetam Sigillo notatam, quam [Chinese character] cháo dixerant. Parrenini Lexicon.' Loosely inserted between pp.2 and 3 is a slip of paper with another sequence of numbers. Some are scored through and have the words 'zurück geschickt' written above. Others have been annotated with the word 'fertig' and a note at the end reads: 'habe zu mir gekom[m]en'

pp.3-48 blank. Between pp.28 and 29 is part of letter cover with fragment of wax seal. Inscription fragmentary: '...des Herrn Professoris ... Beyer Hochedelgeborn.'

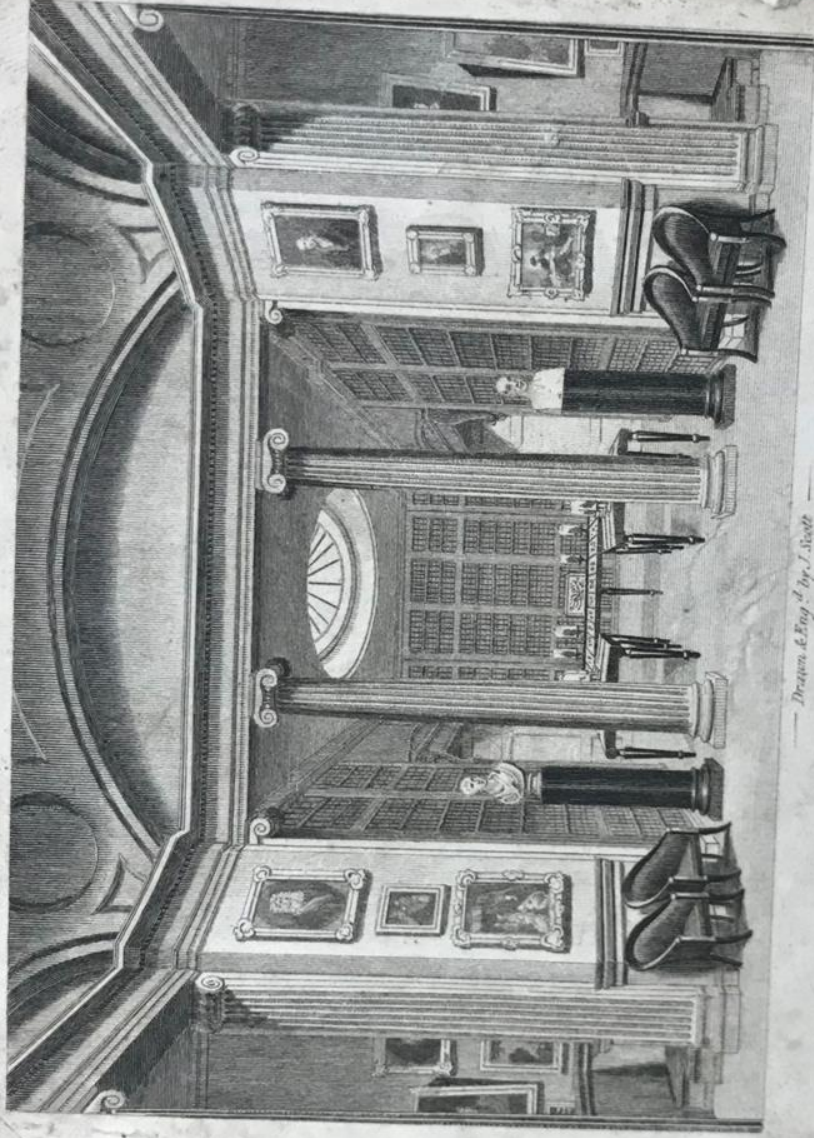
pp.49-199 text: begins 漢 vel [variant form of character] Han. Dynastia V.

p.213 Bayer's copy of the Dalai Lama's xylograph seal: 'Sigillum magnum Dalai lamae, descriptum a me ex authentica illius epistola A. 1734 Petropolin missa. Tota scripta erat litteris Schar nigro colore, sigillum ipsum rubrum. Involuta telae sericae viridi.' 11.4 x 11.2 cm., in red ink, with (from right to left) the Chinese (seal script), Tibetan (dbu-med script), Manchu and Mongolian texts. See A20 for Bayer's 'Explicatio Sigilli', a translation of the Chinese text into Latin.

pp.214-226 blank.

Noted in Cordier Bibliotheca Sinica, 2e éd, Paris, 1904-8, v.3, col. 1654) Young & Aitken, p. 505. T.S. Bayer, 'De re numaria Sinorum', Miscellanian Berolinensia, t.V, 1737, pp.175- 184.





— Drawn & Eng. d. by J. Scott —

Hunter Ms 395

BIBLIOTHECA HUNTERIANA
GLASGUENSIS.

R. 3. 6. V. 2. 15-

2. 3. 9. 18. 25. 27. c. 28. 29

34. 39. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48.

49.

50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60.

Habuerunt etiam aliquando Sineses papyraceam mu-
netam sigillo notatam, quam **BS** chao dixerunt.
Parrerini Lexicorib.

M. K. C. P. A. L. I. C. A. N. I. S.

2. 3. 9. 18. 25. 27. c. 28. 29

34. 39. 44. 45. 46. 46. 48.

49.

C. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8.

9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15.

16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22.

23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29.

Habuerunt etiam aliquando Sineses papyraceam me-
netam sigillo notatam, quam **AE** chaos dixerunt.
Parronini Lexicon.

^{in unum significat}
 Num. ~~11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20.~~ ^{19. 20.}
^{19. 20.}
 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. a. 27. b. 28. 29. 30.
 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42.
~~43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49.~~
 45. b. 46. a. 47. b. 48. a. 49. b.

sube qd nisi quoniam

in ad f... Prof...
Beyed ...

[Decorative flourish]



漢 vel 漢

Hán Dynasty 4.

Hán nomen fuit et regni ductoris et fluminis in Hón quam provincia. Unde et via lactea

漢 天 kên hán, quasi caelestis fluminis, et

hanc Dynastia est dicta. Conditor fuit Lien

pam, gregariorum miles, qui collectis brevi tem-

pore copios, novas res molitus, dein cuius-

dam astrologi praefagus excitatus, Impem-

torios animos sumpsit. Intra annos Edmo-

rum tres, deleta domo regia Lin, totius

imperii victor et dominus, Cào cù, f. d.

Album, eminentis nobilitate principium,

appellatus est. Hanc dynastia ab anno

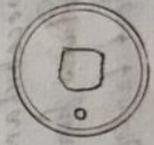
ante C. N. 206. usque ad t. C. 221. annis

426 sub XXV Imperatoribus fuit.

I. 祖 高 Cào cù, Imperator primus et

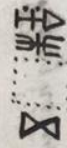
conditor huius dynastiae, annos 12 regna-

uit, Selemque habuit in provincia Sei 4.



Hàn

Numi duo eisdem litteris scripti: ambo ex
auro: maior pendet 2 Drachmae Coloniae
minor 1 Drachmae eiusdem.



- Inscriptio est litteris prisicis et antiquatis,
quae 字 篆 chuen cá vocatur. De his au-
tem S. P. Dominicus Parreum nuper hunc
in modum ad me scripsit: " Ly se
" minister Imperatoris Cui xi hoam, in.
" cepit reformationem characterum antiquo-
" rum, non tamen perfecit omnino ipse solus,
" Sed illo mortuo, satis brevi temporis in-
" tervallo, resacti fuerunt ad formam, quam habet
" vides. Ante hunc sanctorum ministrum, om-
" nes non solum deformes, sed non pauci sine
" res pro libitu abbebant, detrahebant
" et eisdem characteri, imo novos creabant
" quos bene vocas monobrosos, imbecille in-
" fuso nota erat: nunc autem sunt omnia
" inutilia, absque usu; in plerisque tam-
" vocabularis conferuuntur ad memoriam
" Hunc sunt in Hai pion, ubi notandi.
Solent tamen hodie his quoque litteris in li-

scripti: ambo ex
mae Coloniensis

antiquatis,
tur. De his au-
nuper hunc
" Ly se
xi hoam, in-
terum antiquo-
minio ipse solus,
i temporis in-
m, quam hodie
ministrum, et
in pauci scripsi-
etrahent
quos creabant,
in deque con-
tem sunt annis
risque tamen
Ad memoriam
li notasti.
litteris in li-

Dynastia V.

51
tulis publicorum operum aliusque infri-
pionibus, pro amore antiquitatis ubi. Sic
etiam aliquot seculis post, namque iterum
his litteris occurrunt. Es autem Lin xi
hoam, sub quo nomen litterae sunt elabro-
tae, fuit dynastiae 11^{ae} Lin hoac Secun-
dus, nomine xi Hoam Ty, Imperator, re-
bus gestis et nuro circa imperium huius
magnus, sed qui libros, praeter medicos et
iuridicos, minoris usus. Annis 40. ad
modum ante Lao cu regnare cepit. Haque
quoniam in hoc nomen litterae huc sunt
vehustae, vel nondum perfectae his temporibus
has vocae fuisse videntur, vel nondum in
usum publicum introductae. Hae praeterea
in his litteris observo, quod a sinistra
versus dexteram sunt legendae. Sini autem
nunc, aut a summo lineas huc ad imum
aut a dextera versus sinistram. R. P. Bar.
rem in Lexico Pantiano Siniice conuen-
so annotavit, 牌 古 cu pai, antiqua
nominata huius. Eredo, talibus litteris obs-
catis inscripta: nam pai proprie infri-

ubi indicat

Parr. enino, libe.
xi'ai cū lictis
ni.

ne narium. Ita

umus, 錢眼

tūm ciēn, cupreus.

vere sibi. Disiunguntur.

tūm, flavum cuprum.

tūm, rubrum

album cuprum.

ti, quibus, quo

rgenti pondere

e nemis, prout

eribus signati

ereca imposita

namus, nomen

ndem xi, no-

quey l. 12. p. 6.

hum, seu mō-

xi, 24 xi

Dynastia V

vnum 兩 leam, quod vulgo lan, 16 leam sunt 斤
xīn, 斤 est, una libra Sinica, 30. xīn sunt unum
度 xīn, 4. xīn sunt 斤 xī. R. P. Parre-
nin in lexico Sinico Latino, xī explicat 100
libras, sed ex his apparet, esse 120 libras
prou.

Ex hoc cognomine monetas R. P. Parre nin sine lu-
bis actadem et auctorem Gāo cū cognouit, in
Annalibus annotatum fuisse opinor, quo quique
nomine monetas cūendam curaverit. Abie-
cit praeterea in capsula chartacea, quae hic in-
terpretatur.

二 個 錢 一 個 錢 一 個 錢 一 個 錢
cūb. Duo. scilicet eiusdem sortis co-
mon in sacculo chartaceo nuni.

選 Han Dynastias V.

高 祖 至 危 千 九 百 餘 年

Imperator Lao cu, qui hanc
cūdi fecit montam

imperavit, his diebus

1900

et amplius ante

annos.

Nam, ut supra radicem inuimus, annis
1939. ante i. t. C. 1734. Cao qui regnare
cepit.

Eodem modo R. P. Parrenin ceteros numos in lo-
culis suis in quibus continebantur, descri-
psit, ut c. esset nomen monetarum, *Sinoti* pro *Si-*
ueris *Synastis* et *Imperatoribus* aliter
atque aliter est nuncupata, 2. numerus
numorum eiusdem inscriptionis eadem in
fasciculo transmisorum 3. nomen *Synastis*
et *Imperatoris*, qui eundem fecit mone-
tam. 4. quod annis ante *A. C.* ¹⁷³⁴ impera-
uerit. Nos in ceteris, errorum interpreta-
tione usi, characteres ipsos praetermi-
simus. Ceterum tunc haec R. P. opera fru-
stra fuisset in aetate cuiusque numi
assignanda, ut illius curam et proxi-
tiam grato animo recedamus.

Quod in hoc numo ceterisque vel quod raram so-
ramen est, vel rariis rotundum, id huic
uice usui inseruit, ut nani plures mo-
dulo trauci et commode portari queant.
In minori numo praetera foramen par-
uum est, ex quo conicio, ab infansibus
aut aliis quoque, raritatis illius causa

innumus, annis
Pao q̄ regnare

eterris numus in lo.
nebantur, de feri-

etac, siudi pro di-

ratoribus aliter

ata, 2. numero

riptionis eodem in

3. nomen dynastiae

Denam fecit mone

1734

te A. C. impera

trion interpretata.

ipser praetermi-

ter R. V. opera fra

caicosque numi

nam et populata.

mus.

et quadratum fo.

quidum, id huius

ami pueris uno

portari queant.

a foramen par-

et infantiibus

is illius causa

Dynastia V.

gestatur Suisse in pedore.

H. an. p. 12

Handwritten text, possibly a title or chapter heading, written in cursive script.

[The remainder of the page contains very faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the leaf.]

7
Dynastia V.

III. 帝 文 祿 4, huius Dynastiae Impe-
rator tertius, numos, qui antea tantum
in aula cubebantur, omnibus Edere per-
misset. Regnavit ab anno ante C. N. 179.
vide Philippi Caesareti Chronologiam.

61
晋

Cin, Dynastia VII.

Cin nunc nomen Siamis regni. Erant praeter Imperatoriam 11^{ta} Heu han, quaedam aliae familiae sui iuris et regnantes, in quibus familiae Grey Septentrionales regiones tenebat, contra quam, Sun chao dux belli ab eadem detectus, seditionem militum defectionemque comparavit. Hic ille tandem oppressis universis regibus, imperium ad suam domum transtulit, quae Cin vocata est. Annalis tamen Sinici, quos Philippus Coupletus secutus est, primum ea in Dynastia non hunc Sun chao, sed Setiun eius Hu ty posuere et inde ab A. C. 264. usque ad A. C. 421. Imperatores 13. recensuerunt.

R. P. Parrenin capsules munitorum, qui haec per-
tinent, sic inscripsit:

晋
Cin

朝
chao

Deinde abiicit Sinice, ante annos 1400.

Cin

Chao, adire Imperatorum et Imperatorum
palatium significat. Sed quoties post no-
men Synastiae ponitur, nihil aliud signi-
ficat, quam familiam regiam. Haec Cin
chao, avlo v'lo, Cin Synastia, suntque
nomen incertis Imperatoribus tribuendi.

* 3.



Nam quinque visum magnitudinis, et omnes
diversi ponderis. 1. unius Drachmae Colonien-
sis 2. 1^{us} Drachmae et tere semibae 3. unius hab.
mae minus $\frac{21}{32}$ 4. $\frac{14}{16}$ Drachmae. 5. 1^{us} hab.
mae et $\frac{17}{256}$. Et metallo Sinico.

大通寶定

通寶
Fium | Pniuerse
paol | prchium

Nihil
audor
Sinicu
chian
pe et
a lat
a fin
Cao
Et m
trad
turn
Sig
pon
大
定
No
rui

Dynastia VII.

Nihil aliud significat, quam numum publicam
auctoritate auctum, per uniuersum imperium
Suum stabili pretio recipi oportere. Proo-
chiam year pae atque aliter reperitur, fac.
pe etiam alio litterarum situ, ut non ambae
a lateribus. Sed prima in imo pede, Secunda
a sinistro latere extet. Annales Completi
Cao cu conditorum Dynastiae XIII. Fam
eximia una cupri 10. numos ubi ferise
tradunt, cum titulo tum pae. Non, quod
tum primum haec litterae in numis sunt
signatae, Sed, quod illa in eis proportio
ponderis signata est.

大 天 | Magna
定 天 | Felicitas

Nomen huius aeni, ab aliquo Imperato-
rum Dynastiae Cin usi.

operariuum
dies post no-
l aliud signi-
ia, suntque
tribuendi.

linio, Q omnis
ae Coloniensis
3. vnus had.
c. 5. us had.

晋

晦

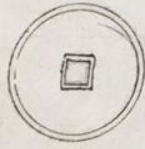
Cin



Ex cupro seu metallo Sinico. 1. Drachm. 64
Colon. 2. 127 Drachm. Colon. 3. 31 Dr. 4. 3521
Drach. Colonienfis.

Sidem nunci in Summo auresae signati. Tres in
auresa habent characterem 申 xīn, unus cha-
racterem 酉 yēu. Hi characteres sunt ex cyclo
duodenario, quo in horis et mensibus et signis
zodiaci nominandis utuntur. At, si aliae quoque
res in duodecim partes possint dividi, tum
his nominibus eadem vocantur. Ita hoc xīn
significat 9 et yēu, 10.

Dynastia VII.



Ex metallo Sinico. Ponder $\frac{113}{128}$ Drachmae Coloni-
ensis.

正隆
寶元

正 隆
寶 元

Nomen huius monetae. Sed pretium publicum
in ea signatum est his litteris:

元 寶
寶 元

1. Drachm. $\frac{64}{100}$
2. $\frac{31}{52}$ Dr. 7. $\frac{3521}{4112}$

Signati. Tres in
xīn, unus cha-
cteres sunt ex cyclo
mensibus et signis
At, si aliae quae
sunt xīn, tam
hinc. Haec hoc xīn

大 元

寶 元

元 寶

寶 元

唐

T'ang, Dynastia XIII

T'ang, vias in aurosum tempus et grandiloquentiam significat. Dicitur Superioris Dynastiae Sui, postea Imperator, T'ang h'í, magna vi aduersus Core. aures bellum male gerit, Li yuen, princeps quendam maximis copiis contractis, imperium rapuit. Hic Dynastiae T'ang auctor fuit, quae ab A. C. 618 annis 289 Imperatores 20. habuit.

I. 太祖 高 竒 cù, antea Syren dictus, auctor huius familiae, qualem mentem instituit, supra exposui.

Dynastia XIII.

1. 1302.
 1. 1303.
 1. 1304.
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 1. 1307.
 1. 1308.
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 1. 1321.
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 1. 1329.
 1. 1330.
 1. 1331.
 1. 1332.
 1. 1333.
 1. 1334.
 1. 1335.
 1. 1336.
 1. 1337.
 1. 1338.
 1. 1339.
 1. 1340.
 1. 1341.
 1. 1342.
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 1. 1350.
 1. 1351.
 1. 1352.
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 1. 1358.
 1. 1359.
 1. 1360.
 1. 1361.
 1. 1362.
 1. 1363.
 1. 1364.
 1. 1365.
 1. 1366.
 1. 1367.
 1. 1368.
 1. 1369.
 1. 1370.
 1. 1371.
 1. 1372.
 1. 1373.
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 1. 1377.
 1. 1378.
 1. 1379.
 1. 1380.
 1. 1381.
 1. 1382.
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 1. 1386.
 1. 1387.
 1. 1388.
 1. 1389.
 1. 1390.
 1. 1391.
 1. 1392.
 1. 1393.
 1. 1394.
 1. 1395.
 1. 1396.
 1. 1397.
 1. 1398.
 1. 1399.
 1. 1400.

1111, 1111, 1111

62

M. 1111
1111
1111
1111
1111

Es. nichelle
capit.

1111
1111
1111
1111
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1111
1111

III. Tain...
D

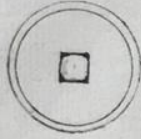
VII. 宗 肅
A.C. 757.
Imperator
qui in fac
illustriis
Sum signos

Ex metallo
ensis.

乾 元
hoc sign
quod aium
caelum i
Nomen p
重 寶
Chū
pā

74
Dynastia XIII.

VII. 宗 肅 Sō cūm Imperator, regnavit ab
A.C. 757. annos 7. Hæcque huius familiae
Imperatores quā sunt dicti, Est vero cūm,
qui in familia aliqua clarus et rebus gestis
illustris fuit. Sō autem Severum et rigora
Sum significat.



Ex metallo Sinico: pendet 1 Drachm. Coloni-
ensis.

乾 重
寶 亮

乾 nién Caelotis
元 yuen origo

hoc nién proprie, caelum materiale significat,
quò accitit influxum habere in terram: Sed 天 kién
caelum immateriale.

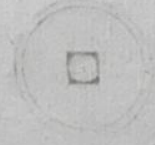
Nomen proprium ciuii huius.

重 thūm
寶 pào

III. Tam sup. 10

Pro consueto huiusmodi publicae auctoritatis
insigne in hoc nunc est, cuiusmodi, iteratione
prohinc, credo, iterato publice confirmatum

de huiusmodi publicae auctoritatis
insigne in hoc nunc est, cuiusmodi, iteratione
prohinc, credo, iterato publice confirmatum



insigne in hoc nunc est, cuiusmodi, iteratione
prohinc, credo, iterato publice confirmatum

重寶

重寶

重寶

重寶

重寶

100

publicae auctoritatis
chum pao, iteratum
publica confirmatum.

in fine
et in fine
et in fine

collatum 2.
et in fine

實

實

實

實

實

實

實

實

實

實

實

Dynastia XIII.

21
Aprilia .III.

1111. Tam

重寶

XIV 宗

aan

8

Numu
liqua
est no

泰和

Frcti

重寶

Dynastia XIII

XIV 宗文 Ven cūm, imperavit ab A. C. 823
annos 13.



7.

Ex metallo Sinico: pendet 1. Semicunciam
et $\frac{5}{64}$. Colonienfis ponderis.

Numus et magnitudine et pondere et litteris an-
tiquatis excellens. Superior et inferior littera
est nomen cieni litteris vulgaribus sic scribentur.

泰 Táy | Summa

和 hó | paz et unio.

Pretium publicum signatur his litteris:

重 Chūm | Duplicatum vel iteratum

寶 pào | pretium.

Fam

家文



家文

家文

家文

XIX. 宗
Splend
nauc
bus
ta

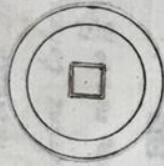
元

大順

Nomen a
habe
tific
nis
fa.

Dynastia XIII.

XIX. 宗 昭 Chao cum, quasi dicatur, Solus
Splendor clarissimus et familiae Decus. Reg-
navit ab A. C. 889. annos 15. Huius tempori-
bus semina perturbationum iacta, quibus to-
ta domus regia sub Successore filio perit.



Ex metallo Sinico: pendet $1\frac{1}{2}$ Drachmam
Coloniensem

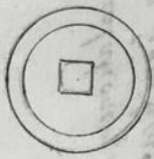
大 通 寶 順

大 太 1 Magna
順 xun 1 Felicitas

Nomen cieni huius. In auresae ima regione figuratum
habet characterem 二 cum, quod opus et ar-
tificium significat. Est autem eminentia margi-
nis in auresa duplo fere latior, quam in aedur-
sa. Nescio an hoc ad artificium pertineat.

Dynastia XIII.

Incerti Imperatoris ex eadem Dynastia



2*

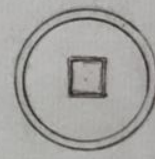
Tres numi ex metallo Sinico: primus pendet
21. Drachmae Colonienfes, secundus Drach.
nam unam minus 15. tertius Drachmam mi-
nus 32.

開元通寶

開元 Cai 1 Principium
元 qvca 1 originale

R. P. Parrenin hunc numum ad 皇明唐 5am 4y.
nastiae Mon' horum Imperatorem refert, qui
ante annos 1020. fuerit. Nomen haec Impera-
toris in Completi Chronologia non occurrit.
Verbo, quae de Similo caelo supra designat.

Unus ex his numis gratissima acruinis viriditate
infectus, tamquam vernice est.



10

Ex metallo Sinico: pendet Drachmam 1. 1m. 1m.

Sūm

Inscriptus literis tachygraphicis. Loco sūm pas
monetam publica auctoritate eufam esse his
characteribus indicant.

元 寶
yven | originale
pās | prebunt.



12. a
Et metallo Sinico. Ponderis $\frac{3}{4}$ et $\frac{20}{128}$ Drachmar
Coloniensis.

皇 寶 通 寶

皇 宋
Roam | Augusta
Sūm | Dynastia Sūm

Nomen cieni.

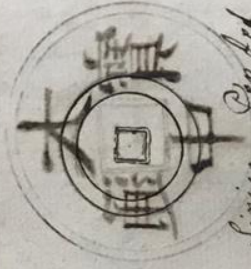
II. 宗

Nomen

皇 宋

Dynastia XIX

II. 宗太 Fay tsumi, superioris Imperatoris
frater et successor: regnavit ab a. C. 977. an.
nis 21.



12. b.

Sy metallo Sinico. Pen. Sed 1.728. Drachmae
Coloniensis.

天寶元寶

Character antiquato

至道 | Extrema

道 | tao | linea

Nomen cieni. Pretium publicum hic signatur cha-
racteribus 寶元 quoniam pao, Originale pretium.

oro tsum pao
cufam esse his

M...
...
...
...

天寶

Drachmae

天寶

Sum

III. 宗真 或 宗真 *Chin cum, regna.*

uit ab A. C. 998. annis 75.



Ex metallo Sinico. Ponderat. semi unciam et 3/4. Drachmae Colonienfis.

大 中
Tā 1 Magnam
chūm 1 medium

Sua, maxima aequas. Nomen ceni. In summo aur.

fac est character 十 九, decimo.

Nomen

祥 符

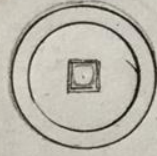
Nomen

寶

Et me
cupis.

Dynastia XIX

cum, regna!



XIV

Nomi suo & metallo Sinico. Maior pendet
 $1\frac{1}{4}$ Drachmae Colon. minor $\frac{2}{7}$ Drachmae.

样
寶
元

样
寶
元

Disjunctulata
|
consideratio

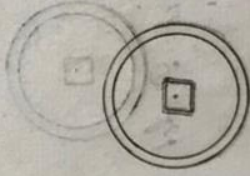
Nomen ceteri. Probiam publicam indicatur. his litteris:

In summo auct.

寶
元

sicui pas. sicui autem arithmeticae,
multum, congregare, item noem significat.

至
重



XV

& metallo Sinico. pendet $1\frac{25}{64}$ Drachmae Coloni.
cupis.

天
寶
通

平
寶
元

Sumpple

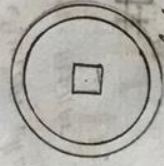
天禧
Tien | Caelestis
hi | Felicitas



VIX

16

Numi duo: unus pemptel 143 Dr. Colon. aller 1. 1/4 et
128 Drachmae Colonienfis.



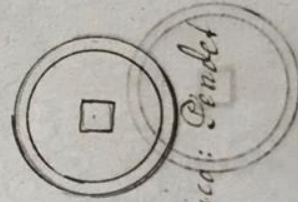
景德
景元

景德
Kim | Illustris
te | vincas

科科

17.

Et metallo Sinica: Pemptel 1256 Drachmae Coloni-
ensis.



咸平
寶元

咸平
Chim | Perfecta
平 | aequitas

VX

Nomen mor
id in a

Dynastia XIX.

Nomen monetae. Pretium publicum per pao,
ut in aliis

Colon. alter $1\frac{1}{4}$ et

半 斤

...

...

...

Dracmae Coloni-

...

1. VI. des. de. Sum. 10

[Faint, illegible handwritten text]

IV. 宗

[Faint handwritten text]

[Faint handwritten text]

[Faint handwritten text]

[Faint handwritten text]

Dynastia XIX

IV. 宗 乍 *Sün cüm*, regnavit ab A. C. 1023.
annos 41. *Dictus Pius*: et ita fuisse prae-
locutus, quippe qui populi felicitatem
curae cordeque haberet



*Numi duo ex metallo Sinico: unus pendet 1.16. Dr.
Eten. alter $\frac{2}{7}$ et $\frac{31}{126}$ Drachmae Coloniensis.*

天 寶 元 聖

天 *Tiën* | *Caelestis*
聖 *xion* | *Sapientia*

Nomen cieni. Pretii publici auctoritas signata
literis yuen pao



Pendit 1 $\frac{31}{126}$ Drachmae Coloniensis.

明 道 寶 元

明 *Mim* | *Illustris*
道 *tao* | *via, virtus,*
virtus

Pretii publici auctoritas signata: yuen pao

Sum. 5. 1. 1. 1. 1.

20



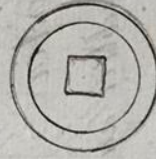
Pendel $\frac{3}{4}$ et $\frac{5}{32}$ Drachmae Colon.



至 Chi | Extrema
和 hó | pay

Litteris antiquatis. Pretii publici auctoritas per-
scripta videtur yuen páo.

21.



Pendel $\frac{3}{4}$ et $\frac{15}{64}$ Drachm. Colon.

嘉 寶 通 楮

嘉 xiā | Excellentis
楮 cū | arbor sicca et marida.

Dynastia XIX.

宋 英 宗 元 祐 年 間 鑄 錢 式 樣



元 祐 年 間 鑄 錢 式 樣

通 平 利 便

此 錢 乃 英 宗 元 祐 年 間 鑄 錢 式 樣 之 一 種 也



通 平 利 便

宋 宗 宗 宗

宗 宗 宗

toritas per-

天 聖

宗 宗 宗

宗 宗 宗

宗 宗 宗

宗 宗 宗

宗 4th

平

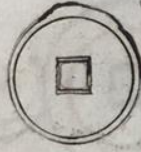
Sum

Sum 11/10

Sum 11/10

Dynastia XIX

V. 宗英 Im cum regnavit ab A. C. 1064.
annos 4



Pendet 1. 39. Drachm. Coloniensis.

治平寶元

治平
平

Numus, raro inter Sineses numos exemplo, non accurata rotunditate.

Sum

[Faint handwritten text]



[Faint handwritten text]

平寶

平

[Faint handwritten text]

VI. 宗

Pe

際寧

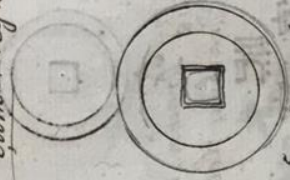
Hi nam

寶

Litterae

Dynastia Xia

VI. 宗神 *Xin cum* regnavit ab A.C. 1024.
annos 18.



Pendebat $1\frac{1}{2}$ et $\frac{5}{178}$ Drachmae Coloni.

配寧
寶重

熙寧 | Sacrificia
寧 | nym | pag

Hi nunci publica auctoritate usi dicuntur litteris
寶重 *Chym pao, abundans, seu duplicia-*
tum pretio.

Litterae antiquitatem nonnullis sapientibus aliis in ma-
mis eiusdem Imperatoris etiam obsoleti illi
characteres exstant. Nimirum Xin cum Su-
pendor, ut eruditione ex culta et veterum
lectione librorum clarus, vetustatis stu-
dio, praeis selectatus fuit litteris.

73

Sum

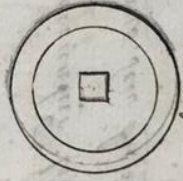
宗 14



Unus pendet $\frac{3}{4}$ et $\frac{17}{118}$ Drachm. Colon. Alter vero pendet $\frac{2}{4}$ et $\frac{93}{512}$ Drachmas Colonienfis.

寶 寧 元

Nomen monetae idem, quae superiori, hi. nym, sed pretium publicum hic signatum est, quoniam paucissimum originale pretium.



Unus pendet $1\frac{3}{4}$ et $\frac{179}{1024}$ Dr. Alter $1\frac{3}{4}$ et $\frac{33}{256}$ Dr. Fortius

豐 通 寶

元 豐
quoniam Originalis
sum abundantia

元 豐

Signum non

115
Dynastia XII



25. 6.
Pondus 1 1/2 et 3/5 Drachmae Col.

元豐通寶

元豐
Yuen | Originalis
Jun | abundantia.

Strehium publicum in hoc et superioribus numis
signaturum Jun pao, Pao ita, et character Jun
non a latere, Pao in imo exdet.

宗 IV

Uder uero

hi. nym. Pao
l. Yuen pao

豐

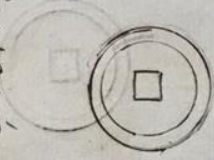
寶

r. Ferbius

117
Dynastia XII.

VII. 宗哲 Ché cūm, regnavit ab A. C. 1086

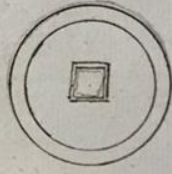
amv 15.



26

紹聖
寶元

紹 xiao | Suenibis
聖 xim | Sanchibis



27. a

元符
寶誦

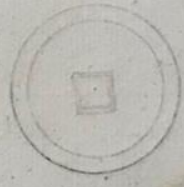
元 qvén | Originalis
符 fú | confederatio.

Sun



元祐通寶

元祐

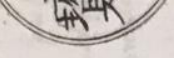


元祐通寶

276.

VIII. 宗

an



元祐通寶

元祐

元祐通寶

Dynastia XIX

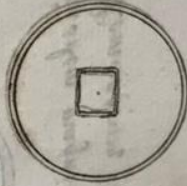
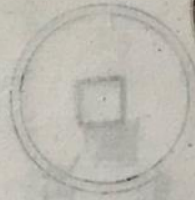
VIII. 宗 徽 *annos 25* cum regnavit ab A.C. 1101



27.c. *

Duo majores nobili, unus semuncianus est. Dr. Albr. Semuncianus 55 Dr. pend.
Sex eadem inscriptione minores, unus lib. Dr. secundy 1. Dr. minus

大 觀 | Magna
觀 均 | publicatio, id. turris, res digna visu.



28. *

Tres numi eiusdem magnitudinis; unus minor.
Et maioribus unus ab utraque parte, alius ab
altera tantum incusatus.



Dynastia Xia

VIII. 宗敬 Hoci cūm regnavit ab A. E. 1101

annos 25

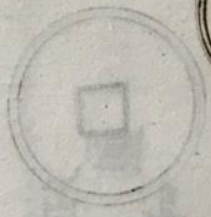


27. c. *

Duo majores nobili, unus semunciam 27. Dr. 44. Dr. Semunc. 55. Dr. pendet.
Sex eadem inscriptione minores, unus 1. Dr. Secundy 1. Dr. minus

大 觀 | Magna 27 32

觀 quon publicatio, id. horris, res digna visa.



28. *

Tres numi eiusdem magnitudinis; unus minor.
Et maioribus unus ab utraque parte, alius ab
abversa tantum varietatis.

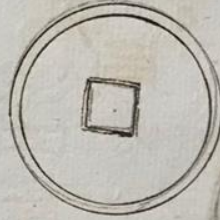


Sum

崇寧
寶重

崇寧
cum | Exaltata
nim | quies

Picta publici auctoritas perscripta est his litteris
cham pas, quarum interpretationem supra
dedimus.



Tres eiusdem magnitudinis: unus viridi aerugine
nulli Romanorum cedit.

崇寧
寶通

Picta
1
P

正
禾

Dynastia XIX

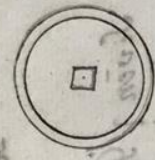
崇寧
崇寧



Preli publici auctoritas sum pao. Numus omnium, quod quod vidi, exquisita litterarum elegantia praestantissimus.

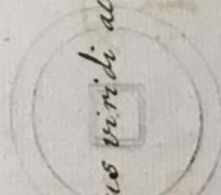


崇寧



崇寧

...pla est his litteris
...velationem supra



...o viridi aerugine

...gurarit, quod ab ipso ...

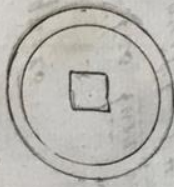
政和
寶通

重寶

政和
和

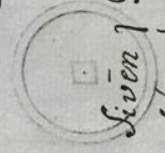
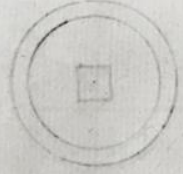
Sum

亭



Faint handwritten notes in a cursive script, possibly Latin or German, including words like 'Liquor' and 'Liquor'.

寶 誦



宜 和
Sven, Publica
hó, pag.

Pretium Signatur auctoritate harum litterarum

寶 重
Chum pao

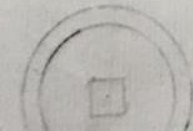
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Dynastia XIX

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2
篆

篆
篆
篆



um litterarum

EX
篆

Sum

Dynastia xix.

Sum

117
Dynastia XII

Sum

Dynastia XIX

Sum' ...

XIII.

In



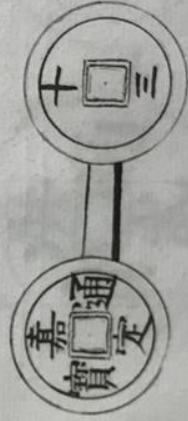
Dynastia XIX

XIII. 宗 寧 Nym cūm, regnavit ab A. C. 1195
annus 30. Hoc Imperatore Singis Chan
spuit.



慶 Xion | Venerabilis
元 yuen | origo

In auctsa 五 à, quinque. Et col, numum va-
lore quinque aenas.

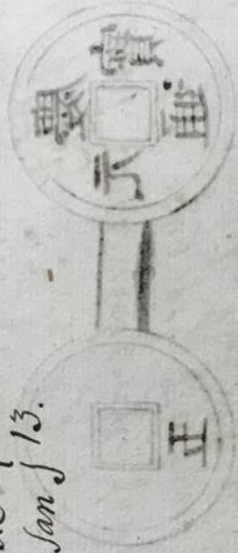


San

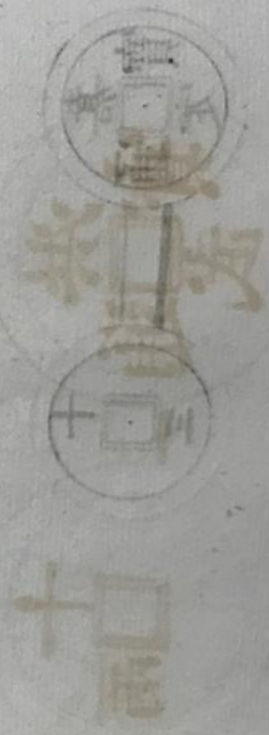
嘉 定
xia | Exaltens
tyrn | felicitas

In auerfa:

十 三
xe | 13.
Jan |



Faint, illegible text in the background, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.



Faint bleed-through text from the reverse side of the page, including characters like '寧' and '字'.

Mime.
nomen
zion
coll
tam
ind
per
eue

I租太武
qui
but

Meus per
洪武
Cognomen

明
洪武

明
Mim Dynastia XXI.

Mim, claritatem significat, in de Dynastia XXI.
nomen. Chu Sincensis quidam, primus Seruus Ba-
zium, deo hys laborum, rebellum multitudinem
collecta, Dynastiam Yen, a Sincensis or-
tam evertit. Haec celeberrima familia Mim
inde ab A. C. 1369 per 276 annos sub 16 Im-
peratoribus floruit, donec a Mandchuris est
eversa

I. 祖 太 洪
cu, auctor familiae, hucus quoque
Aum vi, annos 31. regnavit et Nan-
quini Selem habuit. Mirum est, quanta de vir-
tutibus eius referantur.



Novus pendet 1. unciam et 1. Drachmam Coloniensem: alter 1. un-
ciam et 3. Drachmas Colonienfes
洪 武 | Diluuii instar irruens
in 1. heres.

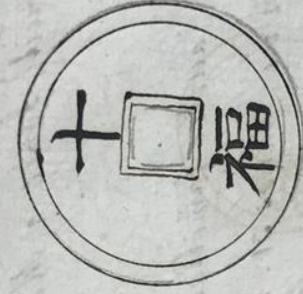
Cognomen huius Imperatoris, teste Philippo Lau-

Mim

pleto. Eundem in modum in omnibus huius
familiae numis cognomina Imperatorum signan-
tur. In auctsa:

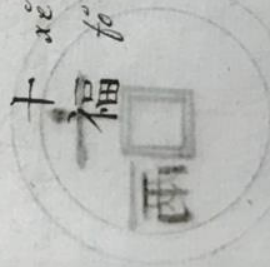
十兩
xē fē

leam, quarum 16. efficiunt libram
argenti unam.



Senet semunciam et 4 uncias Colonienfis.

Eadem auctsa, quae in superiori. Auctsa tantum
habet hosce characteres inscriptos



Eadem

Auctsa

Dynastia XXI

omnibus huius
peralorum Dynan-

16. efficiunt libras



36

Penet Somnuciam $\frac{3}{4}$ et $\frac{1}{4}$ Dr. Colon.

Eadem Duersa. In aersa autem existant characteres

五 錢
五 錢
五 錢

明 太祖

niensis, 1600
i. Aersa tantum
tos



37.

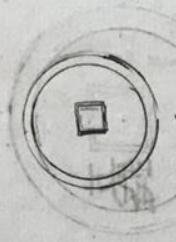
Abursa eubem. In aersa hi existant characteres:

三 錢
三 錢
三 錢

17. efficiunt libras

168. Min. sept.

58



Eadem aduersa, quae superiorum. Penet aures
a uersa nulla.



R. P. Paris
洪武 明太祖

Mirum, quod
terris e
terris
accep
ius d
Signas
posu
hacc

Dynastia XI.

Pendet autem
la nulla.



R. P. Paire rini inscripsit capfulan.

洪 武 駿 明 太 祖
Hwàn | Cienus nomine Hwàn in
wèn |
Minn | Dynastiae Minn
Tây | Imperatoris Tây in
cù |

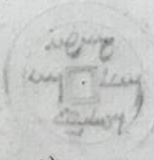
Mirum, quod sibi velit inscriptio Mangjuricis lit-
teris Sinico in numo. An sit huius Impera-
toris fictioe Mangjuri fuerit et ab eodem
acceperit numos cufos? Mangjuri omne ha-
ius Imperatoris nomen fuit, quod in numo
signatum est? Multa hanc in nobis quaeri
possunt, definiiri a me potest nihil. Ceterum
haec habet numus:

Abcai Celestis
Chan Chanus

Nim

Djira

folians



Abca, Mangurice item quod 天 ^天
 lum, unde Abca junctus et Abca
Chan, caeli Chanus. Solent autem S
ses Imperatorum Sutorum originem a
 celo repetere.

天 經 天 經
 天 經 天 經

Abca, Mangurice item quod 天
 lum, unde Abca junctus et Abca
 Chan, caeli Chanus. Solent autem
 ses Imperatorum Sutorum originem a
 celo repetere.

folians
 Djira

100. Min. 100.

141
Dynastia XXI.

1771
Mim

Dynastia XXI.

147

112. 113. *China*

147
Dynastia XXI

XII 宗世 XI cūm, ab A. C. 1522. annos 45. reg-
nauit



嘉
通
寶
清

嘉 xiā | *Excellens*

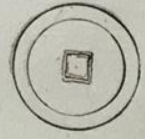
清 cūm | *claritas*

Cognomen Imperatoris XI cūm.

1
m

Dynastia XI

XII 宗世 xi cum, ab J. C. 1522. annos 45. reg-
navit



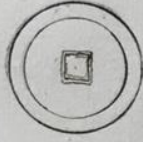
嘉
寶
通
清

嘉 xia | excellens
清 cum | claritas

Cognomen Imperatoris xi cum.

Dynastia XI

XII 宗世 *xi* cum, ab A. C. 1522. annos 45. reg-
nauit



40.

嘉 通
寶 清

嘉 *xiā* | *Excellens*
清 *cū* | *claritas*

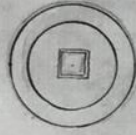
Cognomen Imperatoris *xi cū*.

Mim

Dynastia XXI.

XIV. 宗神

annos 48. Xim cum, regnavit ab A.C. 1573.



萬通
寶曆

萬曆

Van 1600
lic J calendaria

Cognomen Imperatoris

155

Dynastia XXI.

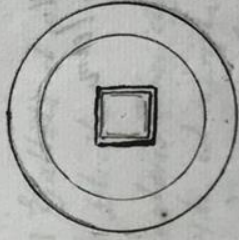
XV. 宗 熹 *Hi cūm regnavit ab A. C. 1631.*
annos 7



Pendet in ciāam unā minus $\frac{1}{2}$ Drachina Colonienſi

天 啓
Fien | Caesthis
xi | Doctrina

Cognomen Imperatoris



Pendet Semianciam et $\frac{113}{256}$ Drach. Colon.

Eadem inſcriptio in Reuerſa et auerſa.

Mim



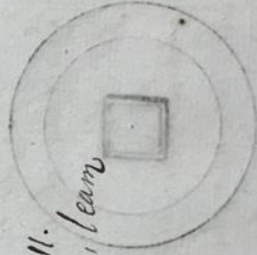
Nami fecem ex metallo Sinico. Meus nomen per
sed uniam may 3. Dr. Edm. duo alij accuratissime
concordant in potere minus uniaae 1/32. Drabm. Chin.

Adversa eadem, quae in superioribus. In auer-
sa hi characteres:

十
兩

xé 11.

leam, leam



Dynastia XXI.

XVI. 宗 懷 Hoai cūm, regnavit ab A. C. 1628
annos 17. Eo sublato, Mandjurū novam Dy-
nastiam condiderunt.



I.



II



III



15 a. *

Tertius pendet semionciam 1/2 et 2/138 Drach. Colm.

崇禎 Cūm | Syaltaba et venerabilis
chom | felicitas

Cognomen Imperatoris Hoai cūm. Turcisa in pluri-
bus, quis vidi, est inscripta:

五 監 à xiēn. In uno tantum:
五 戶 à hu.

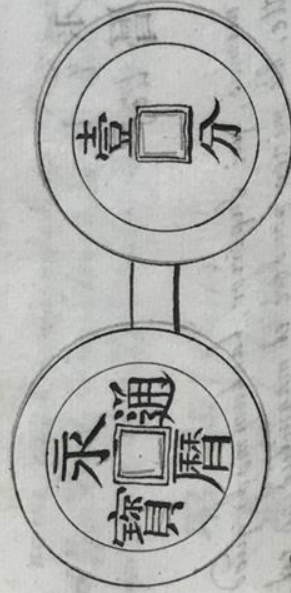
Leguntur haec a sinistra dexteram versus. Et
xiēn, quidem est nomen praefecti, equorum regio-
rum curam gerentis, hu vero domus et fami-
lias significat. Lūd autem quinq̄ xiēn,
vel quinq̄ hu in numo sibi velint, non
videt.

O. Meis numis pen-
o alij accuratissime
iae 1/32. Drachm. Cha.

rioribus. In auct.

Dynastia XXI.

Sequuntur incedi ex hac familia



Pentel semunciarum et 1/2 Colan. Dr. 204

永 曆
y lü

In auctora hac litterae leguntur:

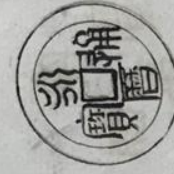
壹 分
y fuen

magnitudo

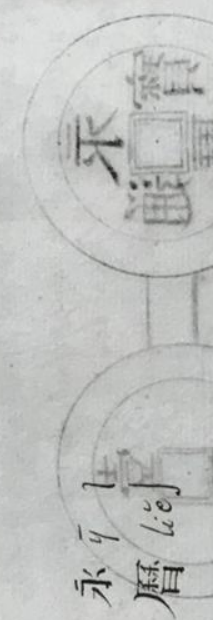
cid, duo, duo
linores sunt suo
sequenti Dy-

1825
Mime

idem ut exempl



46.a



Idem numus, qui superior, tantum modo quod min
ille, hic minor pondere et magnitudine est. Lili
rae secundum robustatem deformatæ sunt.

Tres numi
et 21
256
qui me
取 金

永曆
寶曆
idem ut exempl
idem ut exempl

Dynastia XI.



Tres nummi eiusdem magnitudinis. Unus pentes $3\frac{1}{2}$
 et $\frac{31}{256}$ Drach. Colm. alter $3\frac{1}{8}$ Dr. Colm. Tertius
 qui novus est $3\frac{25}{128}$ Drachm. Colonienfis

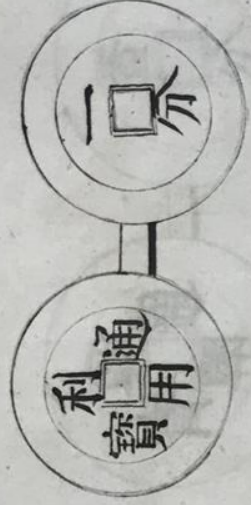
昭 昌
 寶 通

modo quod main
 itudine est. Lilla.
 or mactae sunt.



永 昌
 寶 通

Dynastia



Duo numi eadem magnitudine et inscriptione.
 Vnus pendet 1. Semunciam $\frac{3}{4}$ et $\frac{3}{84}$ Drach. Colon. Alder,
 qui meus est $3\frac{3}{4}$ et $\frac{41}{256}$ Drachmæ Colonicæ.

利 用 最 便
 利 用 最 便

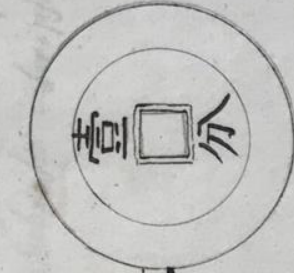
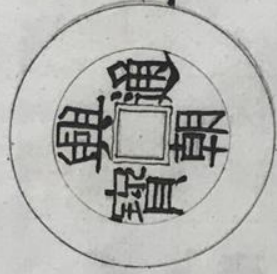
In auro ubi usque:

一分 一 分
 一分 一 分

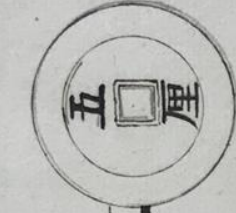
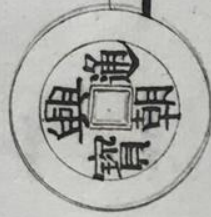
16.c.

部 塗

Dynastia XXI.



16.9



16. c

Major pendet $3\frac{7}{8}$ Drachm. Color. minor $3\frac{6}{9}$
Drachm. Color.

興 ^{sim} 1 Promethum

朝 ^{chao} Imperatoris palatium

Amborum memorum eadem inscriptio aduersa.
In aversa maioris

壹 ^{ye} 1 unum

分 ^{fen} sua

In aversa minoris

五 ^u 1 quinque

分 ^{fen} ^{prosa} ^{angusti.}

厘 ^{lin} li. Est autem li, sexta
pars unius fun

Dynastia XXI.

R. P. Parrenin hos omnes ignotorum Imperatorum numas in una capsula sic inscripsit

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|------|------|---|---|------|---|
| 以 | 上 | 俱 | 明 | 朝 | 末 | 年 | 偽 | 鑄 |
| Y | xam | Mim | chao | nien | | | cien | |

寶

寶

典 時

壹

五

大清

Ta' cīm, Dynastia XII.

Ta' cīm, magna claritas. Ita nominatur familia Mançjurica, quae nunc imperat. Christianus Mongolus perperam cōstitit. 太 太 子 子.

I. 青 順 Xun chi, auctor familiae Sinarum victor, regnavit ab A. C. 1644. annos 17.



順 Xun | Felix
治 chi | gubernatio.

Nomen Imperatoris, Coiecta publici pretii auctori-
tate, tūm p̄as. In aversa est, 宣 Xun, quae

Sic cohaerent: xun chi tūm p̄as fūen, i. e.
Xun chi univarsi pretium, s. unum hanc
per totum imperium sancito valore, publi-
cavit.

R. P. Parrenin in capsula haec verba inscripsit.

順 Xun
治 chi
錢 cīen

Ta cīm

一個

ie }
co } unum.

清朝

Cīm Dynastiae Cīm

朝

chāo } fundator.

世

xi }
cū } avus

祖

chām clarissimus

章

stīam } Imperatoris nunc regnantis

皇帝

Sy } Yum chim.

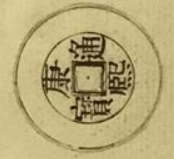
Addit, nūmum ante 80. annos cū sum esse, i. e.
ante A. C. 1654.

Sub hac familia usae sunt cīenorum duae species.

Prima dicta 賤大 tā cīèn, seu, magnam
cīèn, quorum 9 efficiunt unum 分 fūèn ar-
genti, 900. unum 兩 leām. Altera species
vocalur 賤小 siao cīèn, paruum cīèn, quo-
rum 9. efficiunt unum tā cīèn.

Dynastia XIII.

11. 康熙 nos 62. obiit d. C. 1723.



48 *

康熙 Cām | Lucta
熙 hī | concordia

In aversa inscriptionem Manguricam Sic quoque repoi.

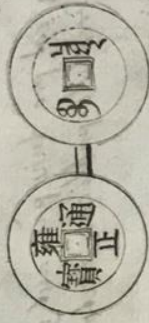
ᠪ ᠠ

ᠪᠣᠣ ᠲᠰᠢᠴᠢ, magnum Tchiche, seu magnum cieu.

um Luac species.
en, seu, magnum
分 分 分
Idora species
raam cieu, quo-

III 正 雍 *Yün chün*, regnat ab A. C. 1735

Dynastia XIII.



雍 *Yün* } Concordia
正 *chün* } perfecta



*Numus aureus. Ponderis auresi. et 3 1/2 partium
64. unius auri, quas Germani vocantur 1/2. seu
1/2 paboreaque 256. Drach. Colon.*

*Numus, quem Imperator inter domum Regiam cogna-
tosque solet hinciteratati suo.*

In averse:

招 *Chào* | Vocatus et exoptatus

進 *chün* | Ingressus (natalis Imperatoris)

hoc nomen huius auri est.

射 xē Splendidum raris suis
寶 pào pretium

Quod positum est pro tum pào aut yren pào, splen-
didi vocabulo publicae auctoritatis

In aursa:

萬 pàn 10000

如 xī gordia

事 sū negotiorum

意 y quae

Imperator animo destinavit

Solent acclamationes populi ad Imperatorem
esse: 歲 萬

Unde et van sui, Imperator ipse dicitur

Deinde multis aliis in rebus, quae ad Impera-

toem pertinent, praefendum si de tempore

Sermo sit, hoc van attribuitur. Siquidem hoc

in numo quoque van xi de natali die Im-

peratoris cum voto in infinitos annos, ut,

quas res animo destinavit Imperator, pro

salute populi perficere queat. Plane ut in

Imperatorum ^{Romanorum} numis, vota in numis susu-

pta omnis aliquo habere videbantur.

Dicunt aliqui 壽 萬 賀 慶

van seu,

Lva in fo

seu enim

dicunt.

norum al

壽 下

xam seu

unt: in

nisi in

libi. Sed

officosa

gratulara

ipsa perf

ant, sim

Sinicae

eundem

五 壽
yuen pao, splen-
ditudo

destinavit

Imperatorum
1000 Souas pla-
cerator ipse dicitur.
quae ad Impera-
toris de tempore
Sigitur haec
natale die Im-
peratoris, ut
Imperator, pro
t. Plene ut in
in nimis susce-
re videbatur.
慶 xim ho

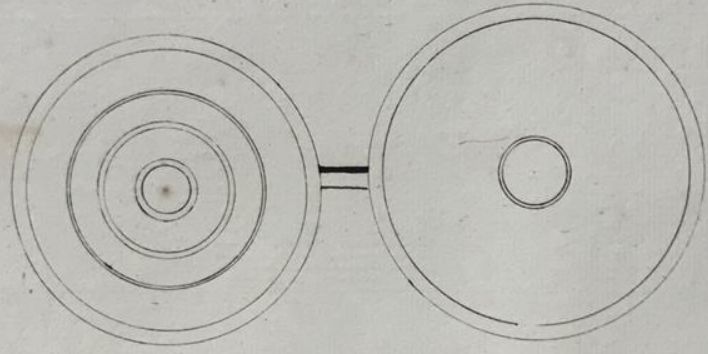
vân xeu, concellebrare natalem Imperatoris.
Lva in formula vân xeu, q. d. 10000. actates:
xeu enim actates significat, in quas vitam longam
hincouit. Ha 壽 上 xam xeu dicitur 100. an-
norum actas, 壽 中 chum xeu, 80. annorum
壽 下 hia xeu, 60. annorum. Dicunt etiam
xam xeu, cum in multis annos vota alicui faci-
unt: in Imperatore autem non licet nuncupare
nisi in vân xeu. xim ho, concellebrare so-
lidi. Sed xim, proprie laudem et gratulationem
officiosa verborum praefatione significat ho
gratulationem, quae muneribus offerendis re-
ipsa perficitur. Lvae cum coniuncta esse debe-
ant, simul etiam in phrasi ponuntur. Sed enim
Sinicae linguae Dialectus in numeris in locis
eorum in modum postulat.



Numus aeneus rubiter fufus, pendet $1\frac{1}{2}$ Semianci-
am, praeterea $\frac{3}{4}$ et $\frac{25}{128}$ Graechinae Coloniae sps.

Numus litteris antiquatis et praeterea ob vetusta-
tem euandis. R. Parron in nullius Impera-
toris nomen Edscripsit, sed tantummodo

異端錢



*Ex metallo Sinico. Pendet 2 1/2 Semianciam
Colonienfey.*

*Parte
fuit
sub
re*

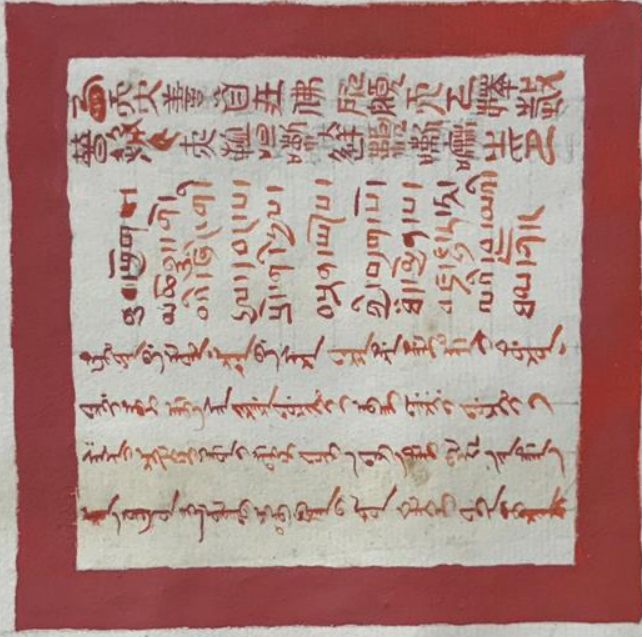
雙
鏡
圖



2 medallo Sinice. Pondo 2½ Semunciam 18
 Drachmae Colonienfis.



Ex metallo Sinico. Ponder $2\frac{1}{2}$ Semunciam $1\frac{3}{8}$
Drachmae Coloniensis.



*Sigillum magnum Palai lamas, descriptum a me ex
authentica illius epistola vt. 1734*

Getropolim misit

*Folia scripta erat litteris Schar
nigro colore, sigillum ipsum rubrum. Inuo-
luta tela sericæ viridi.*

